



**FIG. 1**

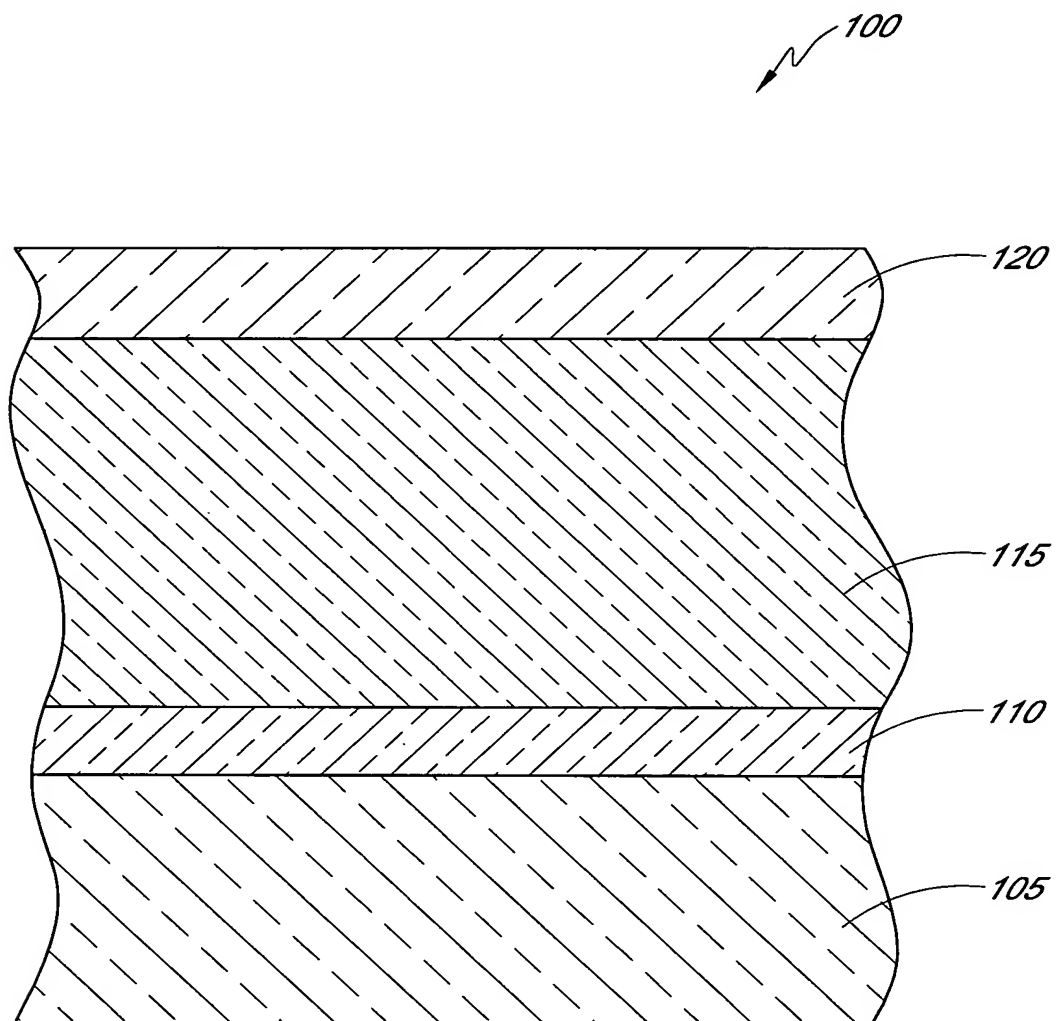


FIG. 2

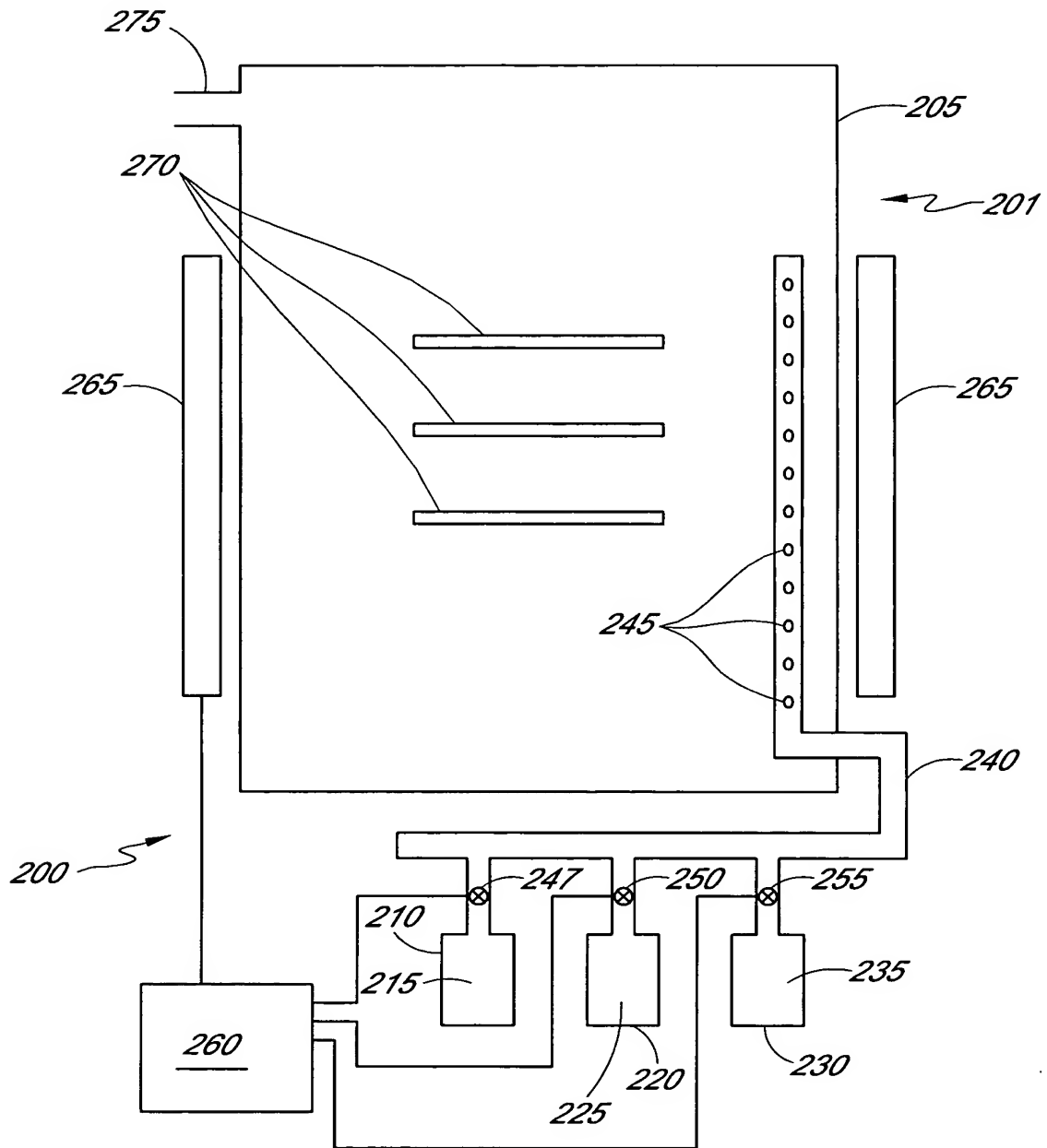


FIG. 3

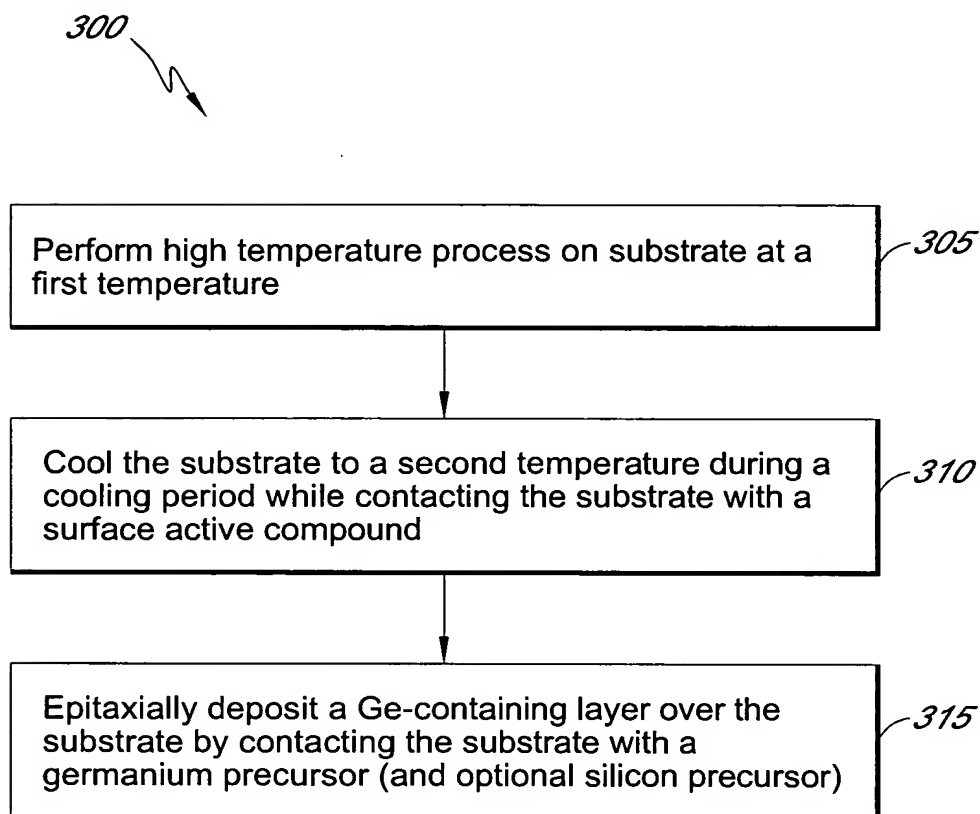


FIG. 4

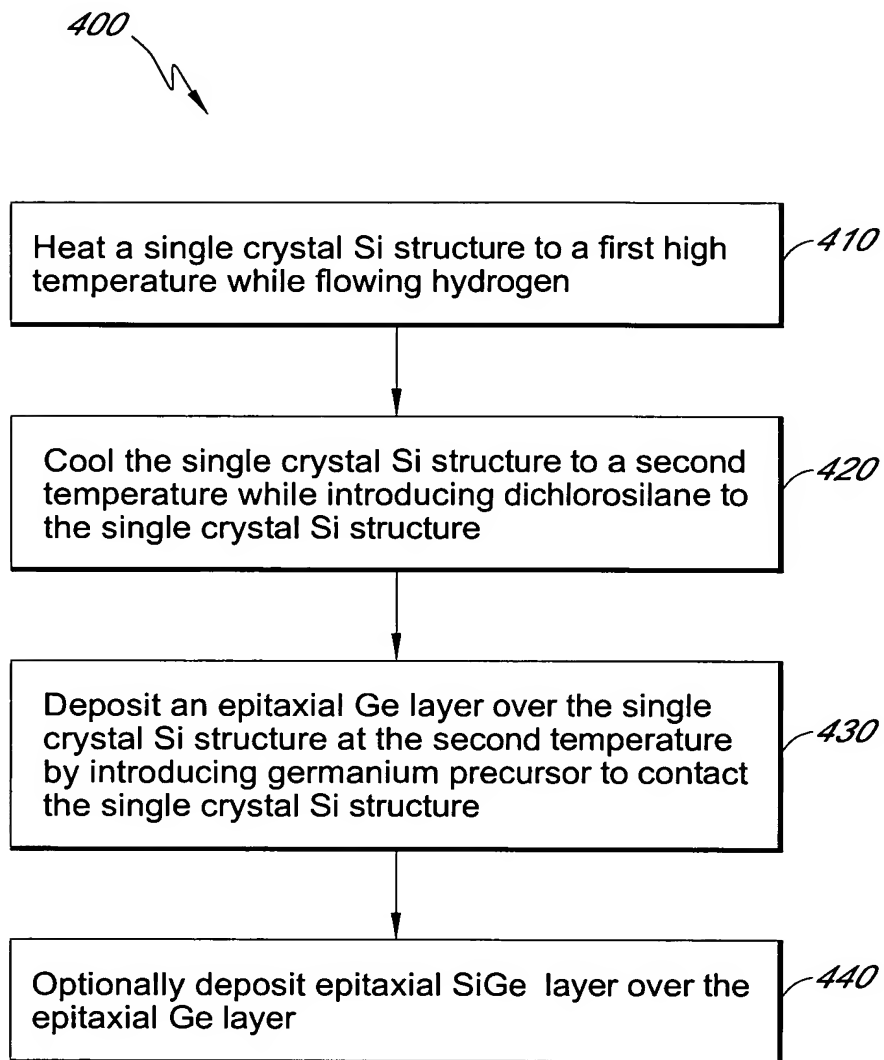


FIG. 5

50nm Ge at 350C + 1um Ge at 650C

P20-5753

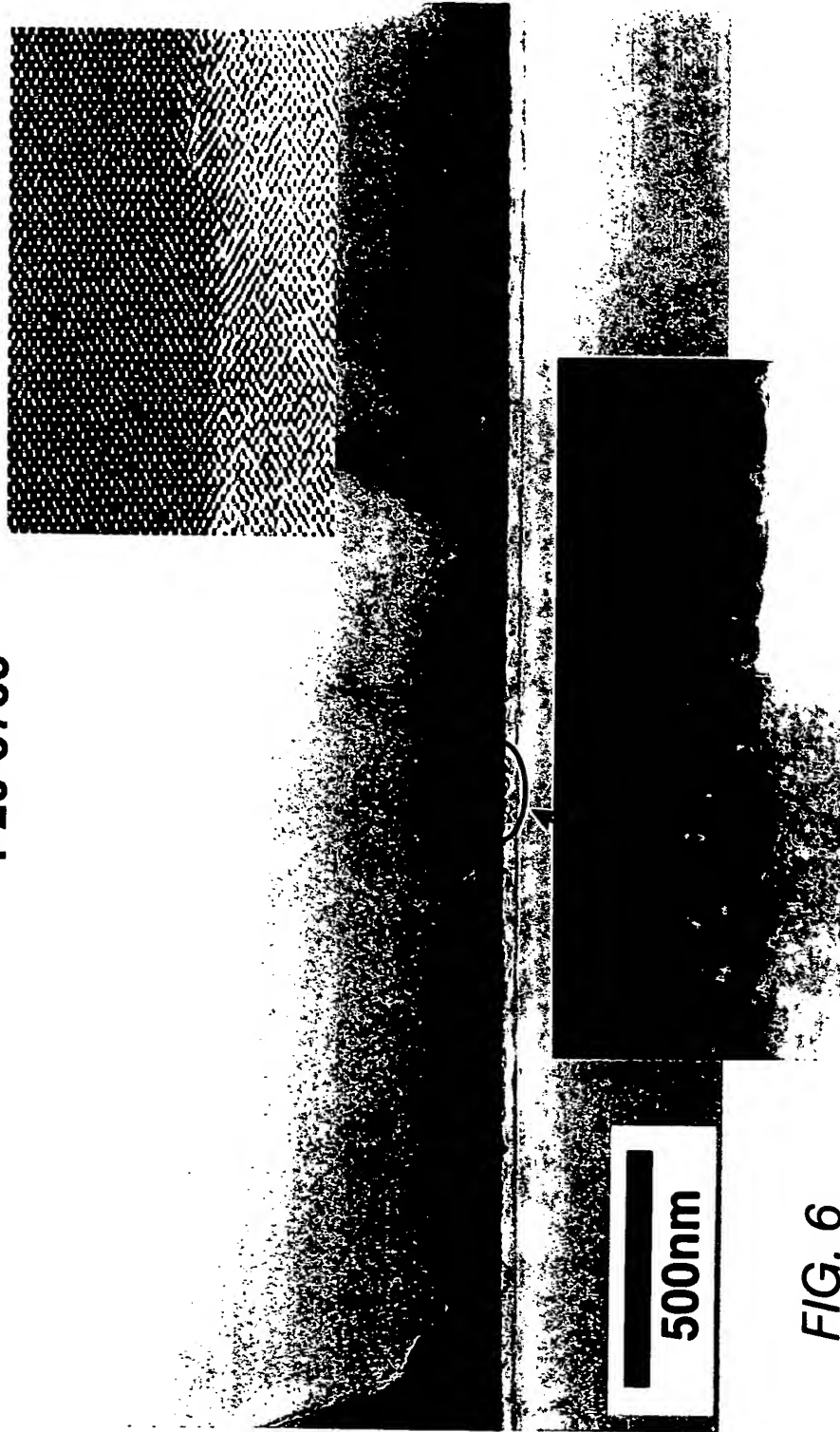


FIG. 6

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75 nm 100% Ge seed layer at 350C

P20-5763

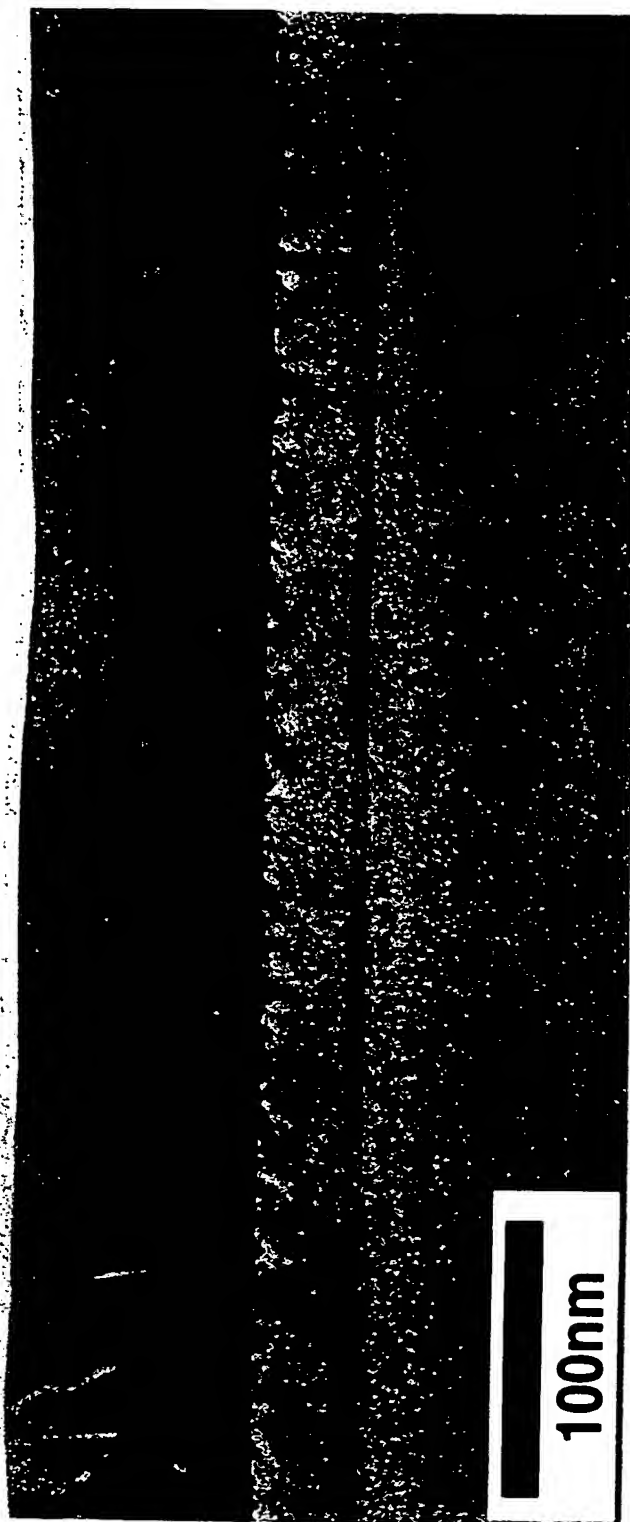


FIG. 7

## Germanium EPD

- 35 ml AcOH
- 10 ml  $\text{HNO}_3$
- 5ml HF
- 8 mg  $\text{I}_2$

H.S. Luan et al, MIT  
APL 75(99)2909

- Mag x 1000
- $108 \times 82 \text{ um}^2$
- EPD  $\sim 10^7 \text{ cm}^{-2}$

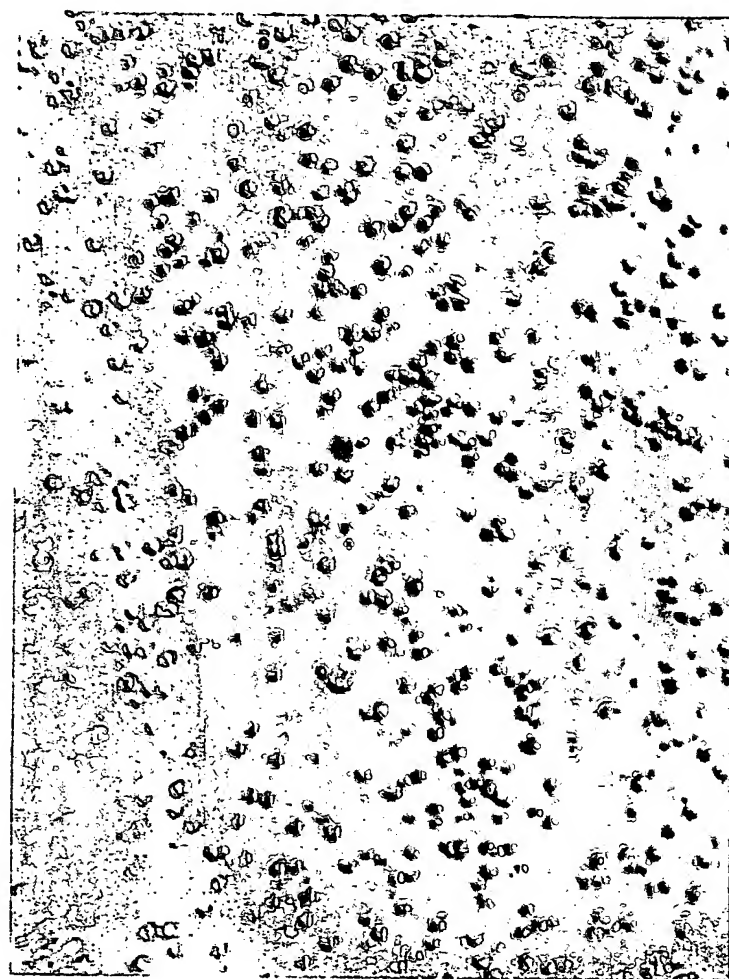


FIG. 8

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As-doped germanium  
3 sccm arsine (1% in  $H_2$ )  
mag. 200x  
resistivity  $19.65 \text{ m}\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$

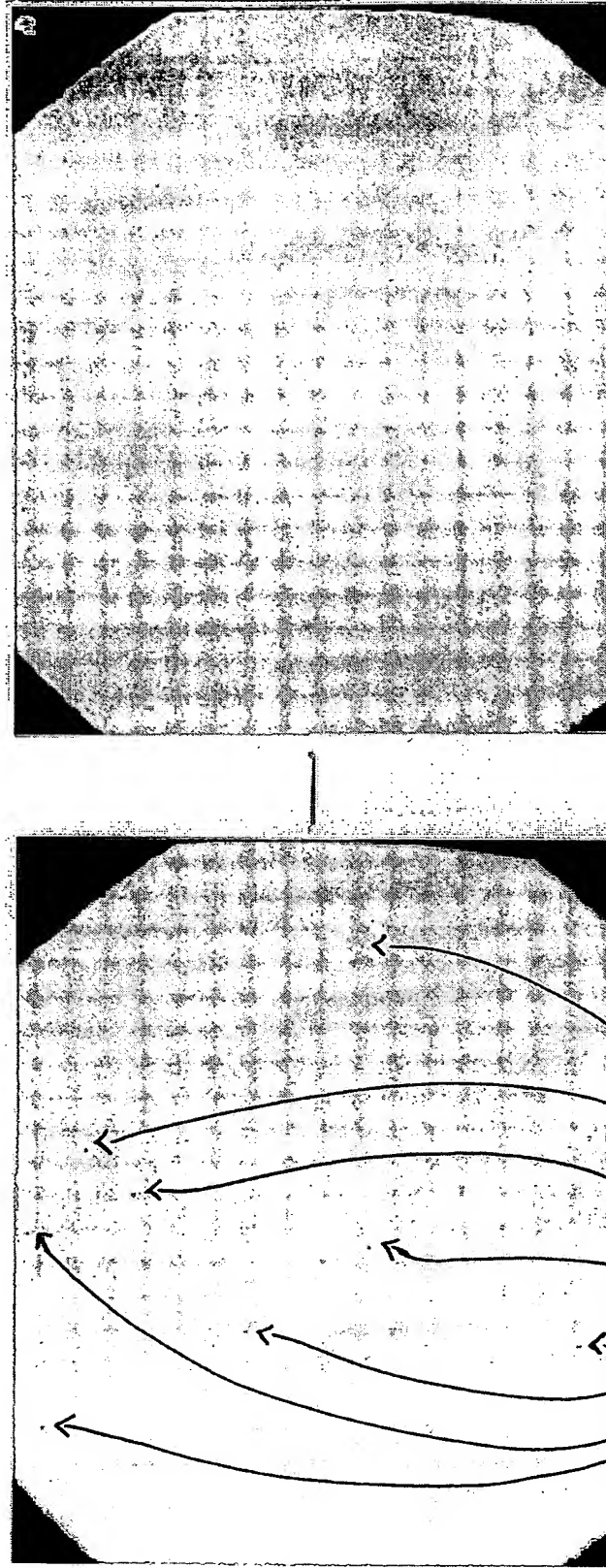


FIG. 9

Etch Pits  
Decorations

## As-doped germanium

10 sccm arsine (1% in  $H_2$ )

mag. 200x

resistivity 19.65 m $\Omega$ •cm

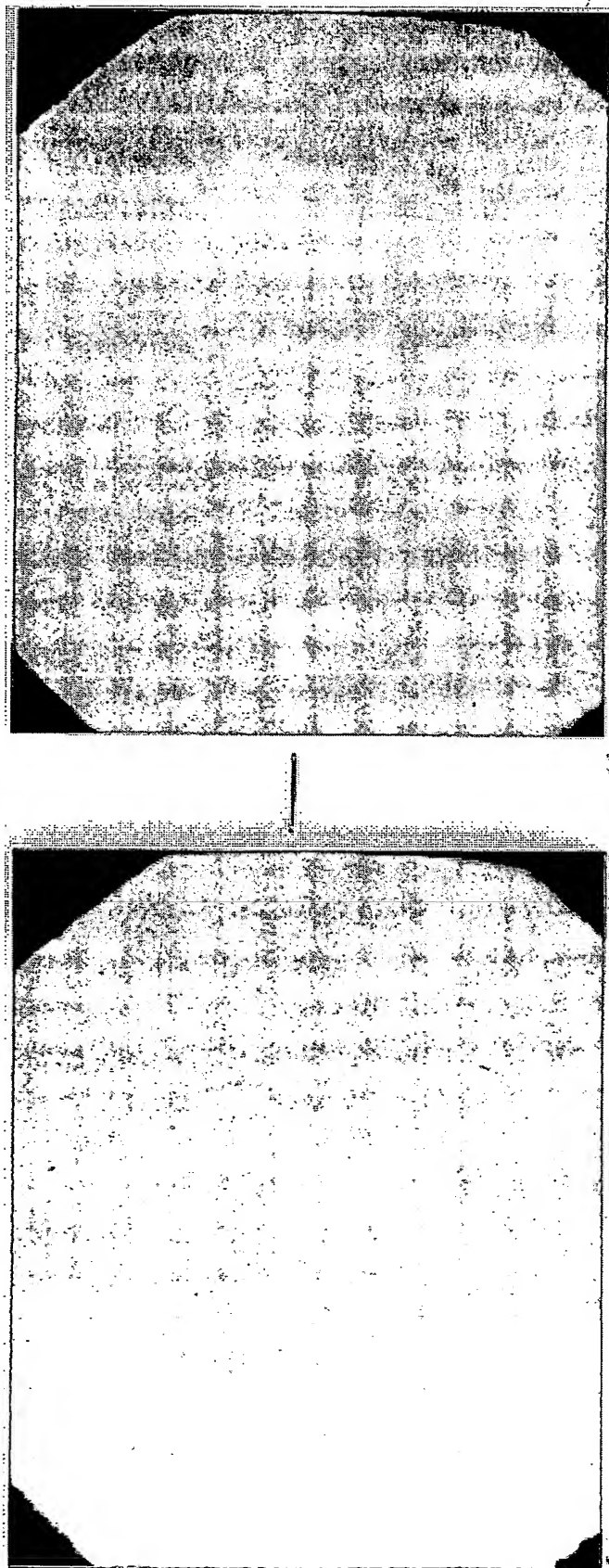


FIG. 10

## As-doped germanium

30 sccm arsine (1% in  $H_2$ )

mag. 100x

resistivity  $9\text{ m}\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$

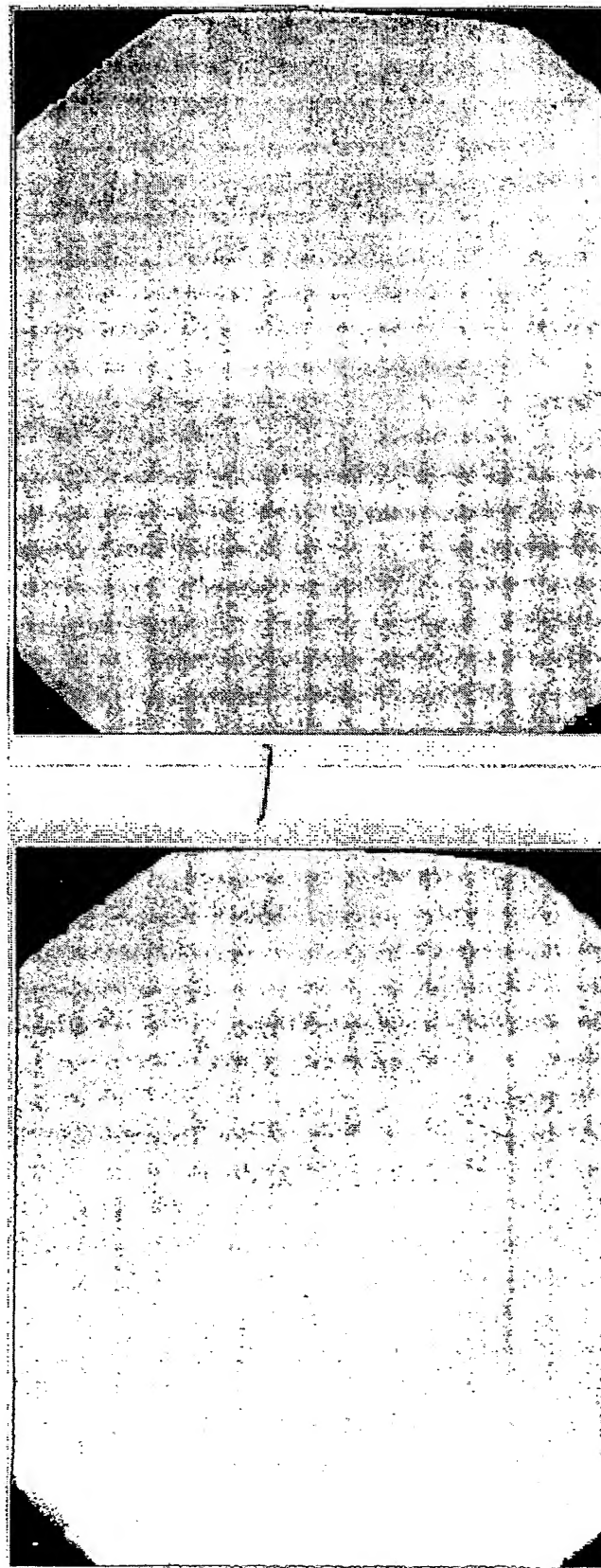


FIG. 11

# P-doped germanium

1 sccm phosphine (1% in H<sub>2</sub>)

mag. 200x

resistivity 1.27 mΩ•cm

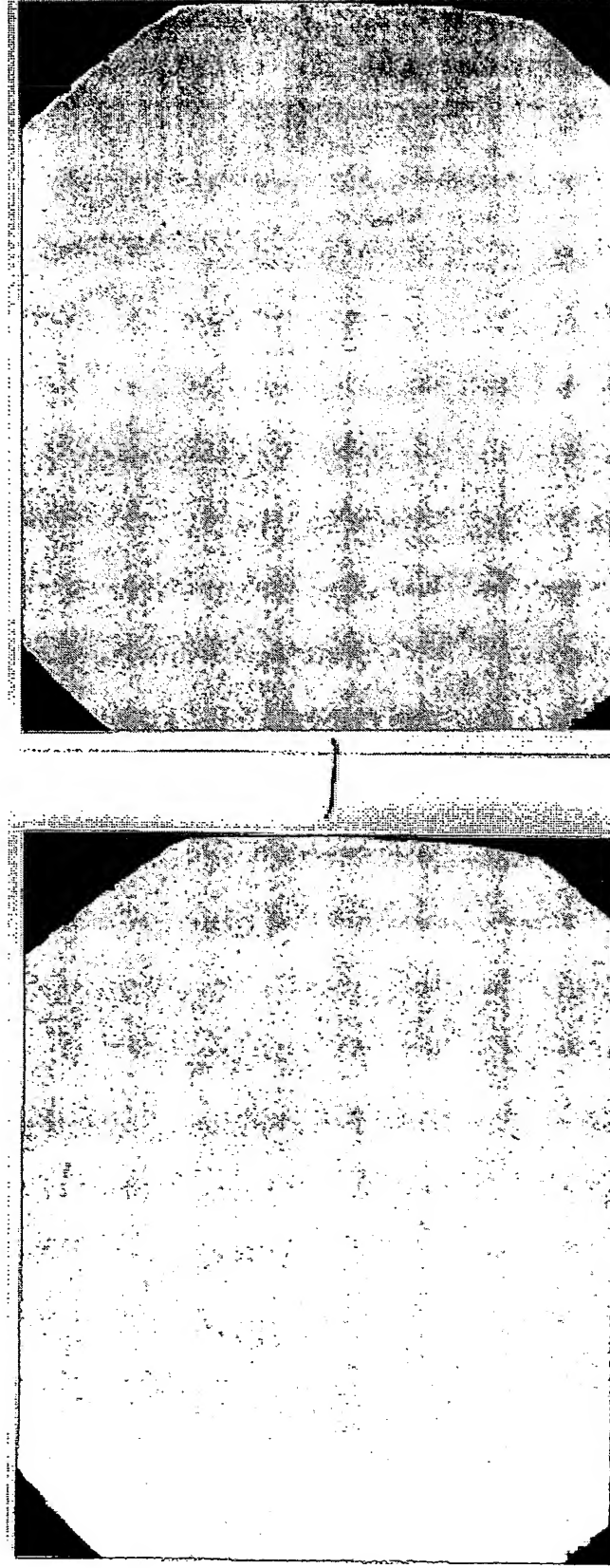


FIG. 12

## Intrinsic germanium

mag. 100x

resistivity  $0.1 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}$

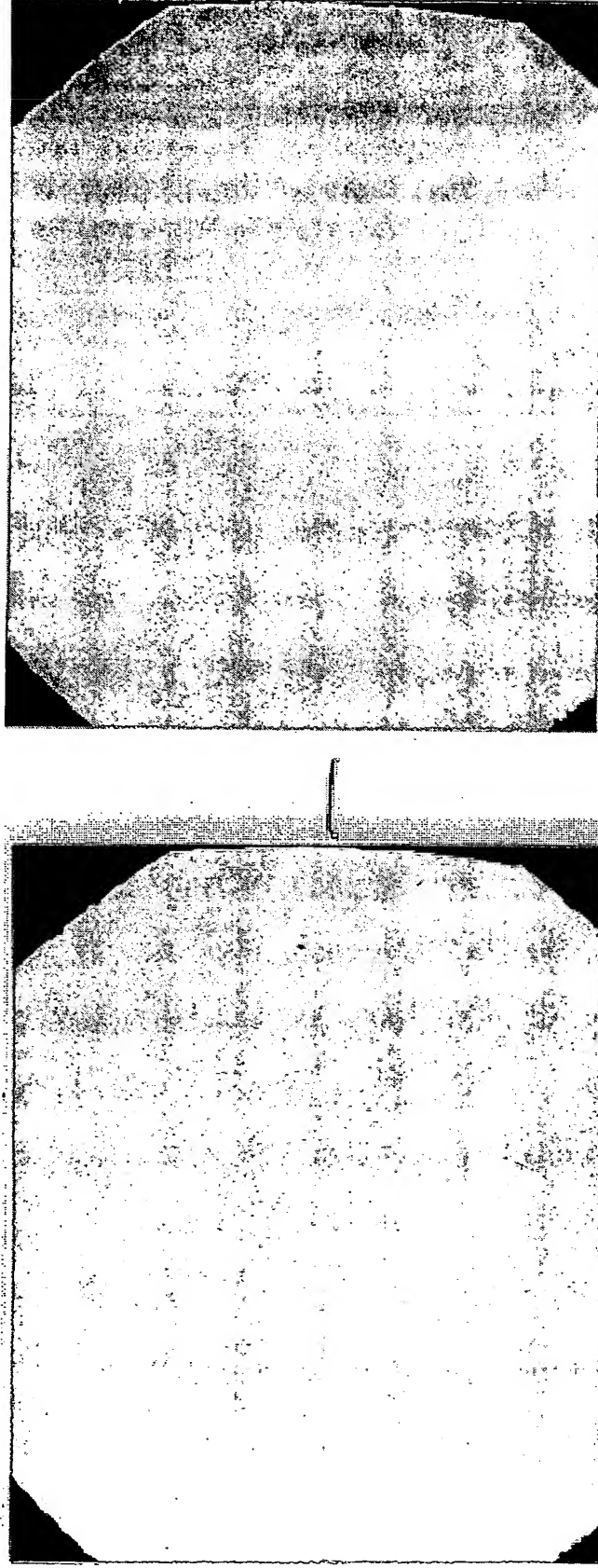
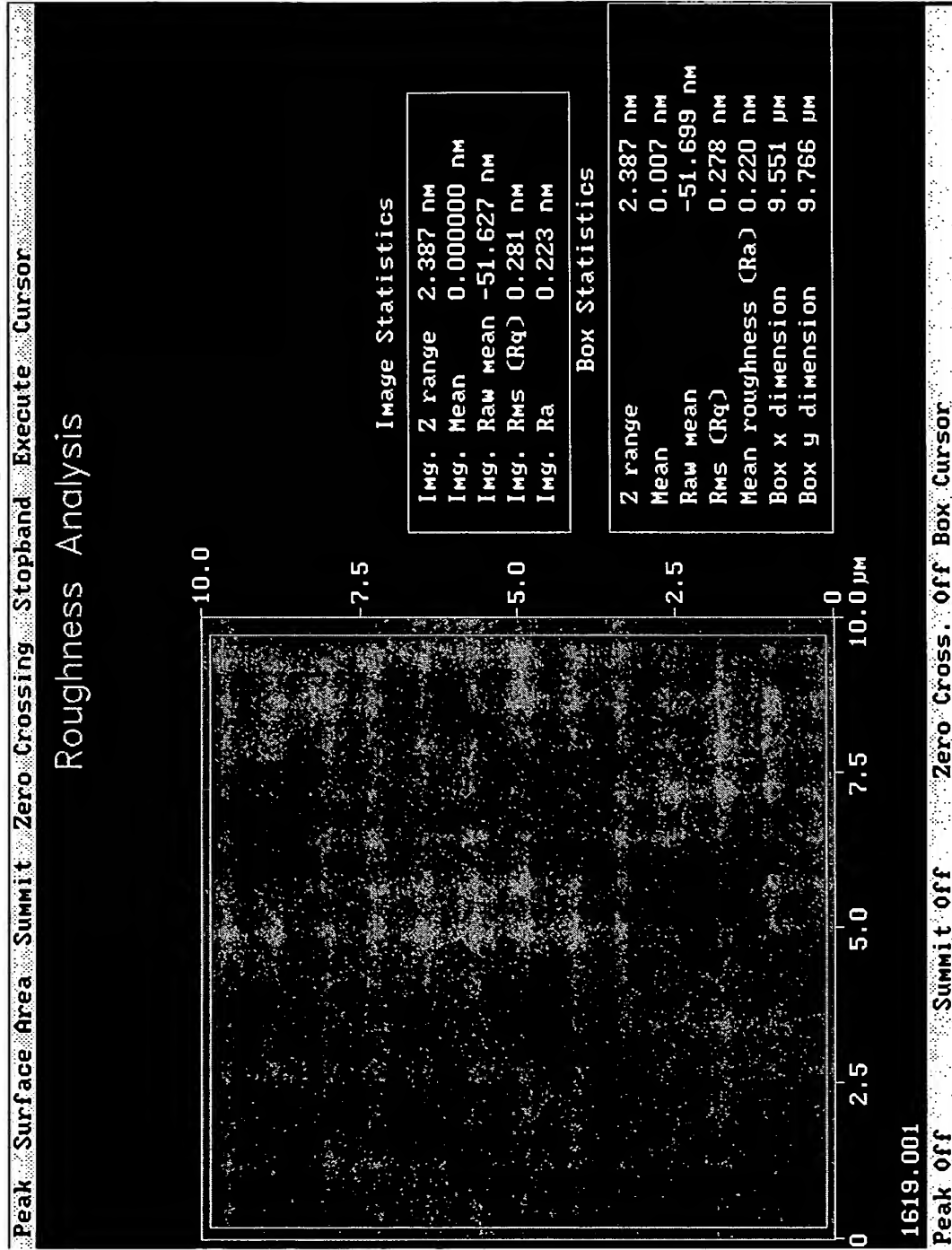


FIG. 13

FIG. 14

# P-doped germanium

1 sccm phosphine (1% in H<sub>2</sub>)



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